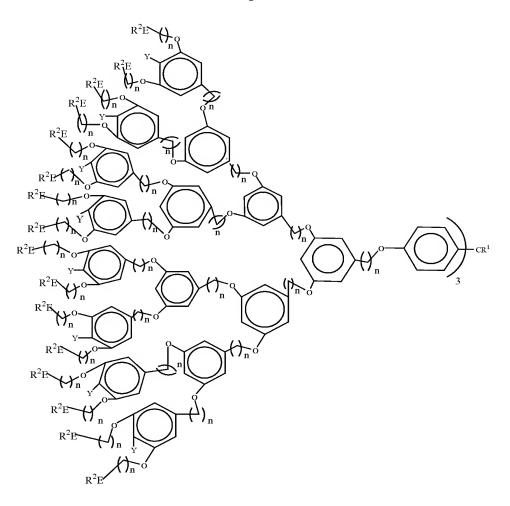
## Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (Canceled)
- 2. (Currently Amended) The coating composition according to elaim 1 claim 4, wherein the sol-gel matrix is a sol-gel processed xerogel.
- 3. (Original) The coating composition according to claim 2, wherein the xerogel is formed from doped or undoped tetramethylorthosilane, doped or undoped tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid *n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/tetramethylorthosilane, hybrid bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine)/ tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid tetramethylorthosilane/*n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine), or hybrid tetramethylorthosilane /n-octyl-triethoxysilane.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The coating composition according to claim 1 A coating composition comprising:

a sol-gel matrix and

a dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative has the formula:



$$R^{1}C$$
 $O$ 
 $ER^{2}$ 
 $3$ 

$$R^{1}C$$

$$O$$

$$O$$

$$n$$

$$ER^{2}$$

$$O$$

$$n$$

$$ER^{2}$$

$$R^{1}$$
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 

or

wherein each Y individually is H or  $O(CH_2)_nER^2$ , each X individually is H,  $N((CH_2)_nCO_2Na)_2$  or

R<sup>1</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group,

each E individually is a chalcogen,

each R<sup>2</sup> individually is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C16 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group, an ethylene glycol oligomer, or a perfluoroalkyl group, and

each n individually is an integer from 1 to 16.

- 5. (Original) The coating composition according to claim 4, wherein ER<sup>2</sup> is selected from the group consisting of EPh, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-HOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(HOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, and 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>O)C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E.
- 6. (Original) The coating composition according to claim 4, wherein  $R^2$  is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, n- $C_6H_{13}$ ,

- 7. (Currently Amended) The coating composition according to elaim 1 claim 4, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is non-covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The coating composition according to elaim 1 claim 4, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 9. (Currently Amended) The coating composition according to elaim-1 claim 4, wherein from about 0.1 wt.% to about 5 wt.% of the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is bound to the sol-gel matrix.

## 10. (Canceled)

11. (Currently Amended) The system according to elaim 10 claim 13, wherein the sol-gel matrix is a sol-gel processed xerogel.

12. (Original) The system according to claim 11, wherein the xerogel is formed from doped or undoped tetramethylorthosilane, doped or undoped tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid *n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/tetramethylorthosilane, hybrid bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine)/ tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid tetramethylorthosilane/*n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine), or hybrid tetramethylorthosilane /n-octyl-triethoxysilane.

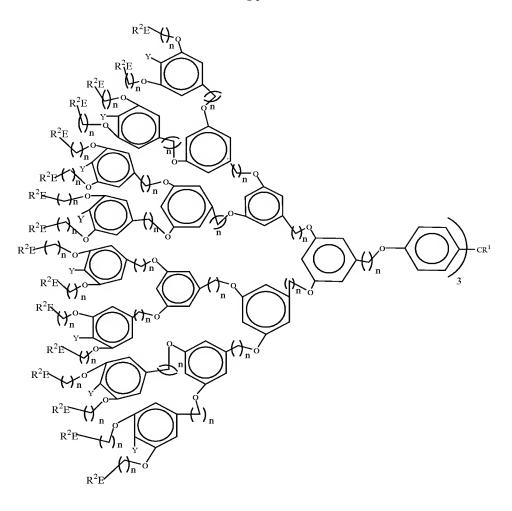
13. (Currently Amended) The system according to claim 10 A system comprising:

a coating composition comprising

a sol-gel matrix and

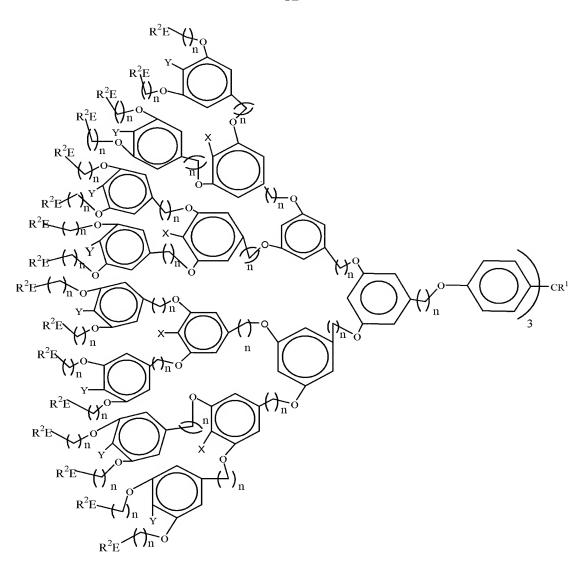
a dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix, and

a substrate, wherein at least a portion of the substrate is coated with the coating composition, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative has the formula:

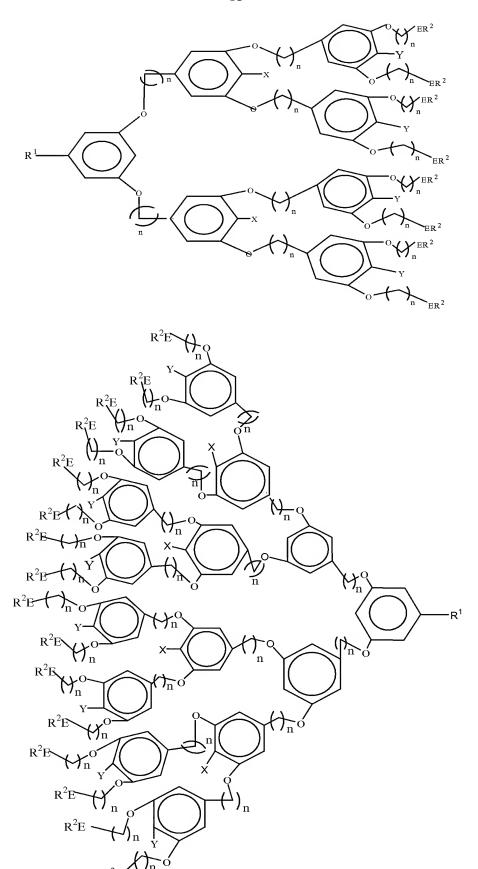


$$R^{1}C$$
 $O$ 
 $ER^{2}$ 
 $3$ 

$$R^{1}C$$
 $R^{1}C$ 
 $R^{1$ 



$$R^{1}$$
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{1}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{2}$ 



or

wherein each Y individually is H or O(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>ER<sup>2</sup>, each X individually is H, N((CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>Na)<sub>2</sub> or

R<sup>1</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group,

each E individually is a chalcogen,

each R<sup>2</sup> individually is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C16 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group, an ethylene glycol oligomer, or a perfluoroalkyl group, and

each n individually is an integer from 1 to 16.

- 14. (Original) The system according to claim 13, wherein  $ER^2$  is selected from the group consisting of EPh, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-HOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(HOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, and 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>O)C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E.
- 15. (Original) The system according to claim 13, wherein  $R^2$  is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, n- $C_6H_{13}$ ,

- 16. (Currently Amended) The system according to <u>claim 10 claim 13</u>, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is non-covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 17. (Currently Amended) The system according to elaim 10 claim 13, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 18. (Currently Amended) The system according to elaim 10 claim 13, wherein from about 0.1 wt% to about 5 wt.% of the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is bound to the sol-gel matrix.
- 19. (Currently Amended) The system according to elaim 10 claim 13, wherein the substrate is selected from the group consisting of metals, plastics, glass, and wood.
  - 20. (Canceled)

- 21. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 24, wherein the sol-gel matrix is a sol-gel processed xerogel.
- 22. (Original) The method according to claim 21, wherein the xerogel is formed from doped or undoped tetramethylorthosilane, doped or undoped tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid *n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/tetramethylorthosilane, hybrid bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine)/ tetraethylorthosilane, hybrid tetramethylorthosilane/*n*-propyl-trimethoxysilane/bis[3-(trimethoxysilyl)propyl]ethylenediamine), or hybrid tetramethylorthosilane /n-octyl-triethoxysilane.

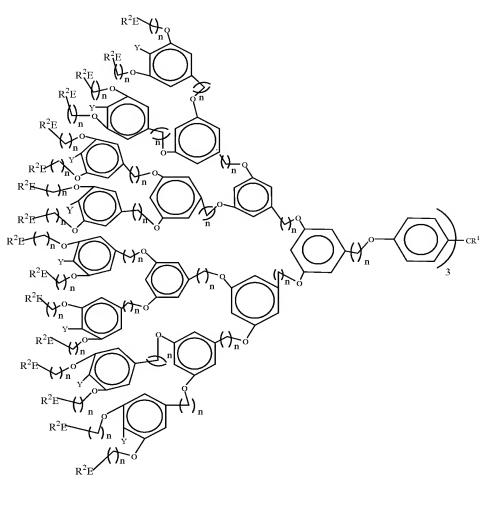
## 23. (Canceled)

24. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 23 A method of preventing fouling of surfaces subjected to a marine environment, said method comprising: providing a coating composition comprising:

a sol-gel matrix and

<u>a dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative bound to at least a portion</u> <u>of the sol-gel matrix, and</u>

applying the coating composition to a surface subjected to a marine environment under conditions effective to prevent or reduce fouling of the surface, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative has the formula:



$$R^{1}C$$

$$O$$

$$O$$

$$n$$

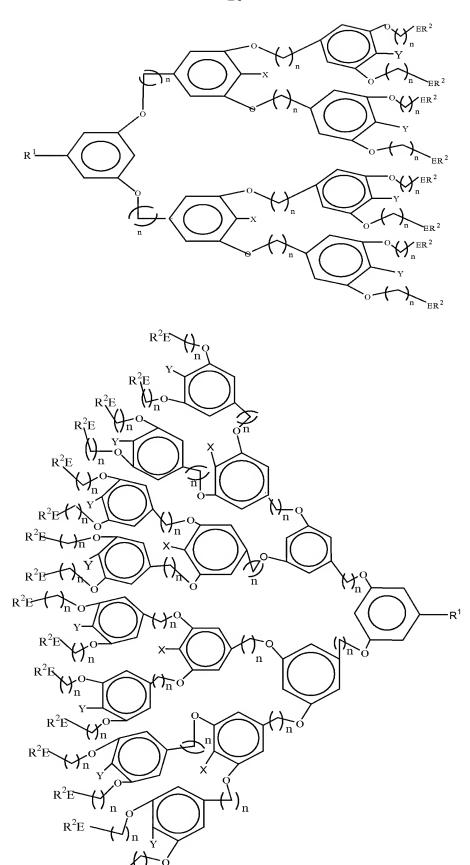
$$ER^{2}$$

$$O$$

$$n$$

$$ER^{2}$$

$$3$$



or

wherein each Y individually is H or  $O(CH_2)_nER^2$ , each X individually is H,  $N((CH_2)_nCO_2Na)_2$  or

R<sup>1</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C10 alkenyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group,

each E individually is a chalcogen,

each R<sup>2</sup> individually is a substituted or unsubstituted, straight or branched chain C1-C16 alkyl group, a substituted or unsubstituted aryl group, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroaryl group, an ethylene glycol oligomer, or a perfluoroalkyl group, and

each n individually is an integer from 1 to 16.

- 25. (Original) The method according to claim 24, wherein  $ER^2$  is selected from the group consisting of EPh, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-HOC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(CH<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, 4-(HOCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>NC<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E, and 4-(NaO<sub>2</sub>CCH<sub>2</sub>O)C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>E.
- 26. (Original) The method according to claim 24, wherein  $R^2$  is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, n- $C_6H_{13}$ ,

- 27. (Currently Amended) The method according to <u>claim 23</u> <u>claim 24</u>, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is non-covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 28. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 23 claim 24, wherein the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is covalently bound to at least a portion of the sol-gel matrix.
- 29. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 23 claim 24, wherein from about 0.1 wt.% to about 5 wt.% of the dendrimeric organochalcogeno derivative is bound to the sol-gel matrix.
- 30. (Currently Amended) The method according to elaim 20 claim 24, wherein the surface is selected from the group consisting of metals, plastics, glass, and wood.
- 31. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 24, wherein applying comprises spraying, dipping, spreading, or brushing.